

PRINTING CODE. Amendments: Whenever an existing statute (or a section of the Indiana Constitution) is being amended, the text of the existing provision will appear in this style type, additions will appear in **this style type**, and deletions will appear in ~~this style type~~.

Additions: Whenever a new statutory provision is being enacted (or a new constitutional provision adopted), the text of the new provision will appear in **this style type**. Also, the word **NEW** will appear in that style type in the introductory clause of each SECTION that adds a new provision to the Indiana Code or the Indiana Constitution.

Conflict reconciliation: Text in a statute in *this style type* or ~~this style type~~ reconciles conflicts between statutes enacted by the 2000 General Assembly.

## SENATE ENROLLED ACT No. 141

AN ACT to amend the Indiana Code concerning civil procedure.

*Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Indiana:*

SECTION 1. IC 34-6-2-38, AS AMENDED BY P.L.142-1999, SECTION 1, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE UPON PASSAGE]: Sec. 38. (a) "Employee" and "public employee", for purposes of **section 91 of this chapter**, IC 34-13-2, IC 34-13-3, IC 34-13-4, and IC 34-30-14, mean a person presently or formerly acting on behalf of a governmental entity, whether temporarily or permanently or with or without compensation, including members of boards, committees, commissions, authorities, and other instrumentalities of governmental entities, volunteer firefighters (as defined in IC 36-8-12-2), and elected public officials.

(b) The term also includes attorneys at law whether employed by the governmental entity as employees or independent contractors and physicians licensed under IC 25-22.5 and optometrists who provide medical or optical care to confined offenders (as defined in IC 11-8-1) within the course of their employment by or contractual relationship with the department of correction. However, the term does not include:

- (1) an independent contractor (other than an attorney at law, a physician, or an optometrist described in this section);
- (2) an agent or employee of an independent contractor;
- (3) a person appointed by the governor to an honorary advisory or honorary military position; or
- (4) a physician licensed under IC 25-22.5 with regard to a claim



against the physician for an act or omission occurring or allegedly occurring in the physician's capacity as an employee of a hospital.

(c) A physician licensed under IC 25-22.5 who is an employee of a governmental entity (as defined in IC 34-6-2-49) shall be considered a public employee for purposes of ~~IC 34-13-3-3(20)~~. **IC 34-13-3-3(21).**

SECTION 2. IC 34-6-2-44.5 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA CODE AS A **NEW SECTION** TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE UPON PASSAGE]: **Sec. 44.5. (a) "Extreme sport area", for purposes of IC 34-13-3, means an indoor or outdoor ramp, course, or area specifically designated for the exclusive recreational or sporting use of one (1) or more types of extreme sport equipment.**

**(b) The term does not include property used at any time as a public sidewalk, footpath, vehicle parking lot, multiple use trail, multiple use greenway, or other public way.**

SECTION 3. IC 34-6-2-44.6 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA CODE AS A **NEW SECTION** TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE UPON PASSAGE]: **Sec. 44.6. "Extreme sport equipment", for purposes of section 44.5 of this chapter and IC 34-13-3, means any of the following nonmotorized devices:**

- (1) Skateboards.**
- (2) Roller skates.**
- (3) Inline skates.**
- (4) Freestyle bicycles.**
- (5) Mountain bicycles.**
- (6) An apparatus that is:**
  - (A) wheeled;**
  - (B) recreational or sporting in nature;**
  - (C) powered solely by the physical efforts of the user; and**
  - (D) generally known, as the term is used in Rule 201 of the Indiana Rules of Evidence, as an apparatus used for extreme sport.**

SECTION 4. IC 34-6-2-49 IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE UPON PASSAGE]: **Sec. 49. "Governmental entity", for purposes of section 91 of this chapter, IC 34-13-2, IC 34-13-3, and IC 34-13-4, means the state or a political subdivision of the state.**

SECTION 5. IC 34-6-2-91 IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE UPON PASSAGE]: **Sec. 91. (a) "Operator", for purposes of IC 34-30-3, means a person who is an owner, a lessee, a tenant, or an occupant of land or premises that are used in the production of agricultural products.**

**(b) "Operator", for purposes of IC 34-31-6, means a person or an**

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entity, **other than a governmental entity or an employee of a governmental entity**, that owns, manages, controls, directs, or has operational responsibility for a roller skating rink.

SECTION 6. IC 34-13-3-3, AS AMENDED BY P.L.142-1999, SECTION 2, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE UPON PASSAGE]: Sec. 3. A governmental entity or an employee acting within the scope of the employee's employment is not liable if a loss results from **the following**:

- (1) The natural condition of unimproved property.
- (2) The condition of a reservoir, dam, canal, conduit, drain, or similar structure when used by a person for a purpose that is not foreseeable.
- (3) The temporary condition of a public thoroughfare **or extreme sport area** that results from weather.
- (4) The condition of an unpaved road, trail, or footpath, the purpose of which is to provide access to a recreation or scenic area.
- (5) **The design, construction, control, operation, or normal condition of an extreme sport area, if all entrances to the extreme sport area are marked with:**
  - (A) a set of rules governing the use of the extreme sport area;
  - (B) a warning concerning the hazards and dangers associated with the use of the extreme sport area; and
  - (C) a statement that the extreme sport area may be used only by persons operating extreme sport equipment.

**This subdivision shall not be construed to relieve a governmental entity from liability for the continuing duty to maintain extreme sports areas in a reasonably safe condition.**

- (6) The initiation of a judicial or an administrative proceeding.
- ~~(6)~~ (7) The performance of a discretionary function; however, the provision of medical or optical care as provided in IC 34-6-2-38 shall be considered as a ministerial act.
- ~~(7)~~ (8) The adoption and enforcement of or failure to adopt or enforce a law (including rules and regulations), unless the act of enforcement constitutes false arrest or false imprisonment.
- ~~(8)~~ (9) An act or omission performed in good faith and without malice under the apparent authority of a statute which is invalid if the employee would not have been liable had the statute been valid.
- ~~(9)~~ (10) The act or omission of anyone other than the governmental entity or the governmental entity's employee.



~~(10)~~ **(11)** The issuance, denial, suspension, or revocation of, or failure or refusal to issue, deny, suspend, or revoke, any permit, license, certificate, approval, order, or similar authorization, where the authority is discretionary under the law.

~~(11)~~ **(12)** Failure to make an inspection, or making an inadequate or negligent inspection, of any property, other than the property of a governmental entity, to determine whether the property complied with or violates any law or contains a hazard to health or safety.

~~(12)~~ **(13)** Entry upon any property where the entry is expressly or impliedly authorized by law.

~~(13)~~ **(14)** Misrepresentation if unintentional.

~~(14)~~ **(15)** Theft by another person of money in the employee's official custody, unless the loss was sustained because of the employee's own negligent or wrongful act or omission.

~~(15)~~ **(16)** Injury to the property of a person under the jurisdiction and control of the department of correction if the person has not exhausted the administrative remedies and procedures provided by section 7 of this chapter.

~~(16)~~ **(17)** Injury to the person or property of a person under supervision of a governmental entity and who is:

(A) on probation; or

(B) assigned to an alcohol and drug services program under IC 12-23, a minimum security release program under IC 11-10-8, or a community corrections program under IC 11-12.

~~(17)~~ **(18)** Design of a highway (as defined in IC 9-13-2-73) if the claimed loss occurs at least twenty (20) years after the public highway was designed or substantially redesigned; except that this subdivision shall not be construed to relieve a responsible governmental entity from the continuing duty to provide and maintain public highways in a reasonably safe condition.

~~(18)~~ **(19)** Development, adoption, implementation, operation, maintenance, or use of an enhanced emergency communication system.

~~(19)~~ **(20)** Injury to a student or a student's property by an employee of a school corporation if the employee is acting reasonably under a discipline policy adopted under IC 20-8.1-5.1-7(b). ~~or~~

~~(20)~~ **(21)** An error resulting from or caused by a failure to recognize the year 1999, 2000, or a subsequent year, including an incorrect date or incorrect mechanical or electronic interpretation



of a date, that is produced, calculated, or generated by:

- (A) a computer;
- (B) an information system; or
- (C) equipment using microchips;

that is owned or operated by a governmental entity. However, this subdivision does not apply to acts or omissions amounting to gross negligence, willful or wanton misconduct, or intentional misconduct. For purposes of this subdivision, evidence of gross negligence may be established by a party by showing failure of a governmental entity to undertake an effort to review, analyze, remediate, and test its electronic information systems or by showing failure of a governmental entity to abate, upon notice, an electronic information system error that caused damage or loss.

However, **this** subdivision ~~(20)~~ expires on June 30, 2003.

**SECTION 7. [EFFECTIVE UPON PASSAGE] (a) The definitions in IC 34-6-2 apply throughout this SECTION.**

**(b) IC 34-13-3-3, as amended by this act, applies to a cause of action involving an extreme sport area that accrues after the effective date of this SECTION, regardless of when the extreme sport area was developed.**

**SECTION 8. An emergency is declared for this act.**

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President of the Senate

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President Pro Tempore

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Speaker of the House of Representatives

Approved: \_\_\_\_\_

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